

# Transoceanic Diaspora

- In the Modern Period, the migration was chiefly to colonies of South America (Argentina, Venezuela, Mexico...)



# Causes

In 1814, Because of the political repression, many people in favour of the parliamentary monarchy had to escape from the country. Also, in 1940, after the civil war, A massive exile of republicans has occurred.



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# Argentina

- A great part of the European settlers in Argentina were from Spain, and they carried the Spanish colonial administration. A substantial Spanish-descended Criollo population gradually built up in the new cities, while some mixed with the indigenous populations and with the Black slave population .



# Brazil

Spanish immigration was the third largest among immigrant groups in Brazil; about 750,000 immigrants entered Brazil from Spanish ports .

there is a large number of Brazilian descendants of these early settlers, especially since the early inhabitants of São Paulo explored and settled in other parts of Brazil.



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# Chile

- They came mainly from Castile and Andalusia and formed the majority population. In the 18th and 19th centuries, many Basques from both Spain and France came to Chile where they integrated into the existing elites of Castilian origin. The Spanish culture of the original settlers slowly evolved into Chilean folk culture, especially the huaso one, and at the time of independence had abandoned national affiliation with Spain.



# INMIGRATION

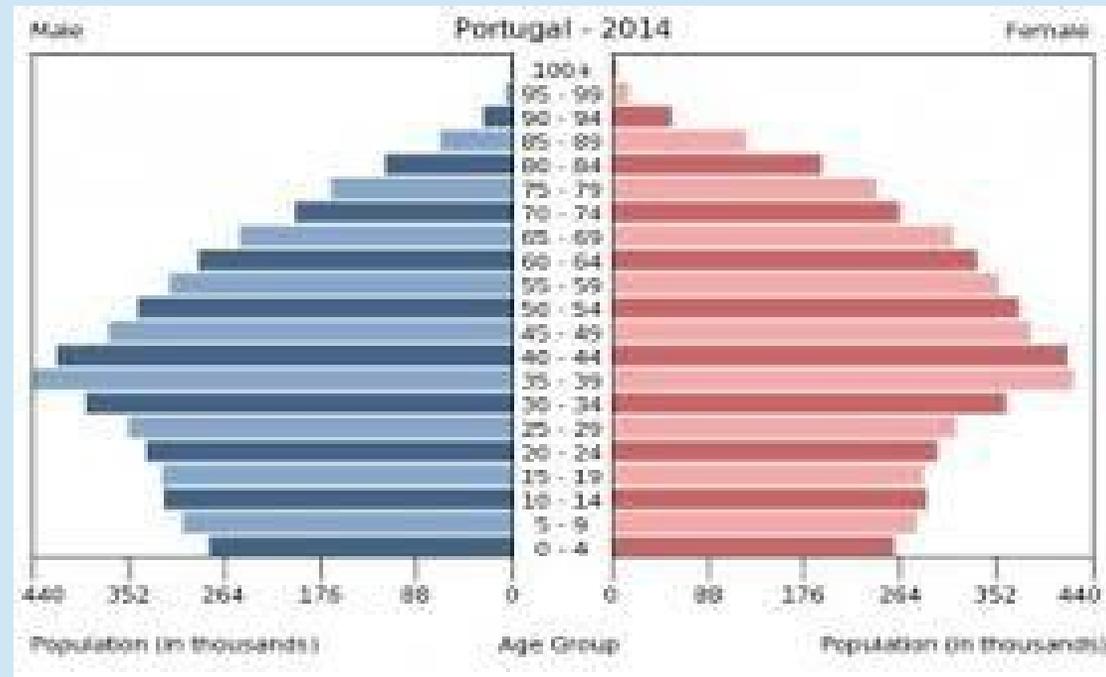
Inmigrants origin has changed all around the history. In 1950's african and turk people inmigration started, then it came the chinese one and the most recent is Southamerican inmigration, especially Ecuatorians.

In 2007, Spain became the country with the higher number of immigration in Europe. But, in 1936, when the Civil War started, Spain suffered an impressionant emigration, principally to Germany, but also to Switzerland.



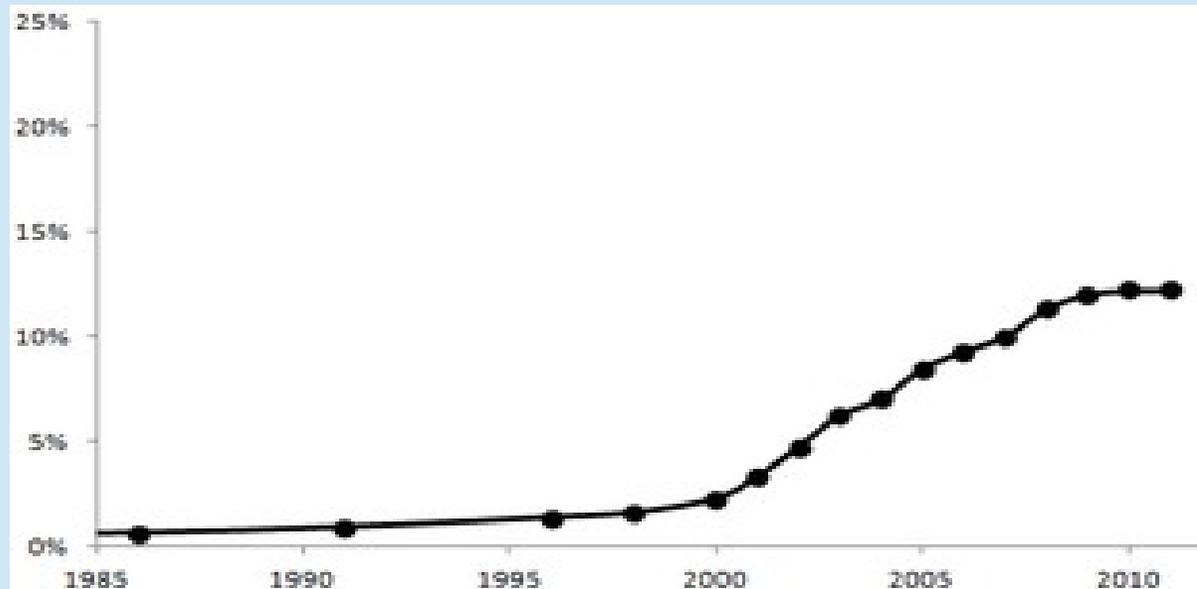
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Until the 1990's the biggest part of the Portuguese immigration came from lusophone countries like Brazil. Since that decade it has change dradically and it started to came inmigrants from East Countries.



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The European politics of immigration allows third countries to take care of the migrants who want to come to Europe management.



Foreign people in Spain

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Spanish immigration by countries (2008)

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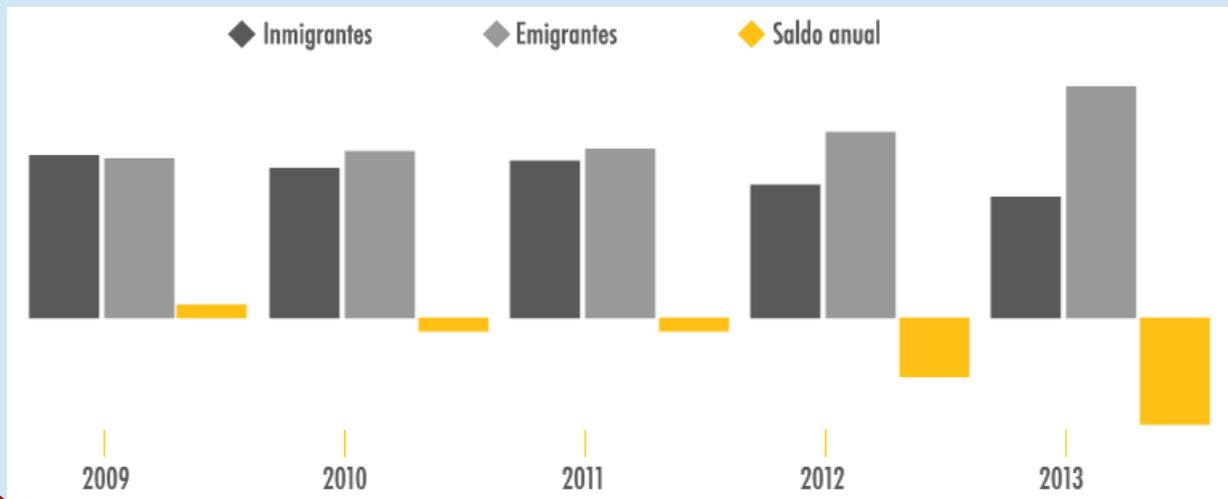
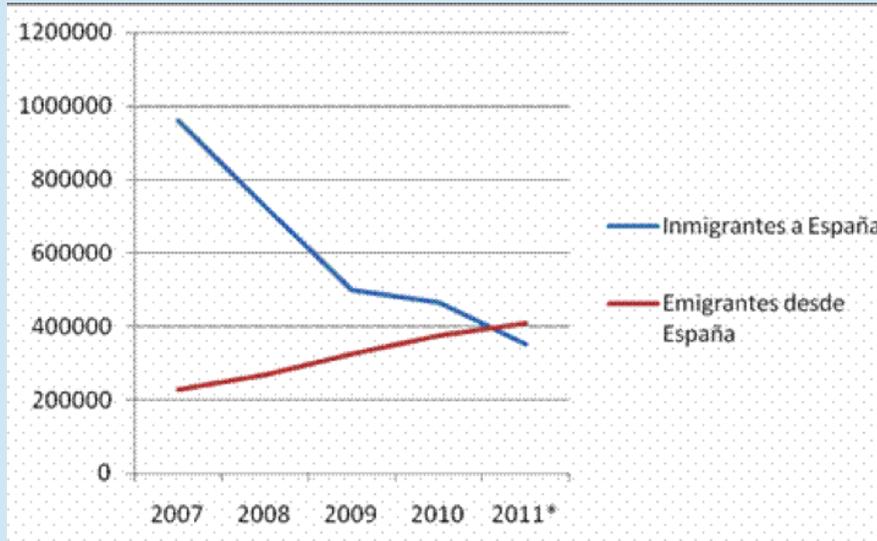
# NOWADAYS:

## Spanish Emigration during the Crisis



- VENTURE SPAIN -

Population in decline



**EUROPE**

- PROXIMITY
- CULTURAL SIMILITY
- DIFFERENT AGES

- 300.000 Spanish citizens have abandoned the country (2008-2011)
- Young qualified people are leaving (lack of employment )

**WHY?**



- They want to work in what they have studied  $\Rightarrow$  impossible in Spain
- They emigrate to other countries



# THE NEW PROFILE:

- ❖ Most of them are around 30 years old
- ❖ There are the same number of men and women
- ❖ They chose UK, Germany, USA, Switzerland...
- ❖ They will come back if the crisis finishes



- **The government is cutting back on everything**
- **Young Spaniards are leaving**

**Are young people in Spain  
condemned to unemployment ?**

